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The Secretary's 8:00 a.m. Staff Meeting
Friday, April 25, 1975

PRESENT:

THE SECRETARY OF STATE - HENRY A. KISSINGER

D - Mr. Ingersoll
P - Mr. Sisco
E - Mr. Robinson
T - Mr. Maw
C - Mr. Sonnenfeldt

AF - Mr. Mulcahy, Acting
ARA - Mr. Rogers
EA - Mr. Habib
EUR - Mr. Lowenstein, Acting
NEA - Mr. Atherton

INR - Mr. Hyland
S/P - Mr. Lord
EB - Mr. Enders
S/PRS - Ambassador Anderson
PM - Mr. Stern, Acting
IO - Ambassador Buffum
H - Ambassador McCloskey
L - Mr. Aldrich
Ambassador Brown
S/S - Mr. Springsteen
S - Mr. Bremer

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[Omitted here are portions of the discussion unrelated to the Horn of Africa.]

MR. HYLAND: On Diego Garcia, it seems to me we ought to point out what the Russians are doing in the Indian Ocean that makes anything we do in Diego Garcia fairly pathetic.

MR. INGERSOLL: We had quite a discussion on this in the ANZUS meeting yesterday. I don't think the Australians or New Zealanders were really aware of it. But we told them about Somalia.

MR. SONNENFELDT: Is Schlesinger going to publish some pictures today?

MR. STERN: The story was he was going to give them to Newsweek.

SECRETARY KISSINGER: Only to Newsweek?

MR. STERN: That is what we heard.

SECRETARY KISSINGER: It's an odd procedure.

MR. HYLAND: The photographs by themselves are not very impressive, unless you know what the analysis is. They are just a bunch of buildings.

MR. INGERSOLL: It mentioned an air field.

MR. HYLAND: You can see an airstrip.

MR. HABIB: Cruise missiles.

MR. HYLAND: The cruise missile facility -- it would take a genius to know it is a cruise missile facility, unless there is an adequate explanation, and an matching picture from the Soviet Union. It is just some buildings and a road.

SECRETARY KISSINGER: Well, is it a cruise missile facility?

MR. HYLAND: Yes. It looks like the same facility in the Soviet Union. It has a large bay building.

SECRETARY KISSINGER: Why would they put a cruise missile facility there?

MR. HYLAND: Well, it will give them a lot more time on station for the crusiers.

MR. SONNENFELDT: It is a storage facility, to provide ships.

MR. HYLAND: But it is also to take down -- the smaller cruise missiles they have to take out the fuel and refuel them, because they deteriorate.

SECRETARY KISSINGER: How often?

MR. HYLAND: They have to do it about every ninety days. And preferably around sixty days. And at present,

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what they have to do is go all the way back to the Soviet Union. With this facility in operation, they can come into Somalia, take the missiles off the ship, refuel them at this base, which is inland a little way, and the ship goes back out to sea and stays on station.

SECRETARY KISSINGER: Why would they put a base to refuel cruise missiles inland?

MR. HYLAND: I mean it is not right on the dock. It is about three miles away.

MR. SONNENFELDT: They have a complete facility there. They have a compound for their people. It is a base in every sense of the word.

MR. HYLAND: That is just one part. They also have a communications facility. They have POL storage.

SECRETARY KISSINGER: Why does Somalia do it?

MR. HYLAND: For weapons. I'm not even sure that the Somalians realize how extensive it is.

MR. SONNENFELDT: The communication facility is almost unique for an overseas facility by the Russians, isn't it?

MR. HYLAND: Yes. Other than possibly Cuba. It is the only place outside of the Soviet Union, the Warsaw Pact, that they have a command headquarters that is in

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control of tactical units.

To complain about Diego Garcia in the light of what the Russians are doing in the Indian Ocean is a little silly.

SECRETARY KISSINGER: How would you answer the argument that would be made -- why shouldn't both abandon their bases?

MR. HABIB: That is the argument New Zealand proposed yesterday -- we should negotiate with the Russians to get down the presence.

MR. SONNENFELDT: The result would be that the Russians continue to stay in Somalia and we don't get into Diego Garcia.

SECRETARY KISSINGER: We have not made a good case for Diego Garcia.

MR. LORD: If you try the Russians and they turn you down, you have a stronger case on the Hill, it isn't it better to get rid of the Russian base?

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MR. HYLAND: I don't think it is such a good idea to keep going around trying to find bases to negotiate the neutralization of Soviet or American presence. If we get Diego Garcia, maybe we can negotiate. If we don't get it, I don't see how you can negotiate.

[Omitted here are portions of the discussion unrelated to the Horn of Africa.]

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